

# Sesión 7: Seguridad, Prometheus

## seguridad

- <https://www.owasp.org/>
- JSON
- REST = Representational state transfer
  - uso de verbos
    - comunes: get, post, head
    - otras: putm patch, delete, transfer...
    - [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Representational\\_state\\_transfer](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Representational_state_transfer)
    - waf, ids, ips : filtrado por reglas
- SQL
  - <https://github.com/sqlmapproject>
- immutable servers
- cloud-init :
- CORS headers:
  - [https://developer.mozilla.org/es/docs/Web/HTTP/Access\\_control\\_CORS](https://developer.mozilla.org/es/docs/Web/HTTP/Access_control_CORS)
- CSRF tokens:
  - <https://www.welivesecurity.com/la-es/2015/04/21/vulnerabilidad-cross-site-request-forgery-csrf/>
- Certificados:
  - Freelpa
  - Let's Encrypt
    - certbot
  - bettercap
    - beef : better exploitation framework
  - SSL/TLS
    - Diffie Hellman
    - DNS CAA
    - OCSP Stapling vs CRLs
    - certificate transparency
    - <https://www.geotrust.com/es/>
    - <https://ed25519.cr.yip.to/> ; curva elíptica
    - Heartbleed
    - ssl labs: <https://www.ssllabs.com/>
    - RSA
    - SSL v2 y v3
    - ssl → tls (nueva versión)
  - tipos de certificados
    - domain validation
    - organization validation : añade organización en el certificado
    - extended validation : escrituras, envío-recepción de documentación → servicios sensibles
  - brute force attacks
    - kpeiruza.hashtopolis : docker hack contraseñas distribuidas?
    - ~~john the ripper~~ → hashcat
    - xHydra
    - jasimia
  - DoS
  - DDoS
    - [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Denial-of-service\\_attack#Amplification](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Denial-of-service_attack#Amplification)

# prometheus

## swarm-prometheus.yml

```
version: "3.3"

networks:
  net:
    driver: "overlay"
  proxy:
    external: true

volumes:
  prometheus:
    driver_opts:
      type: "nfs"
      o: "addr=192.168.50.200,nolock,soft,rw"
      device: ":/srv/nvme/cluster3/prometheus/prometheus"
  grafana:
    driver_opts:
      type: "nfs"
      o: "addr=192.168.50.200,nolock,soft,rw"
      device: ":/srv/nvme/cluster3/prometheus/grafana"
  alertmanager:
    driver_opts:
      type: "nfs"
      o: "addr=192.168.50.200,nolock,soft,rw"
      device: ":/srv/nvme/cluster3/prometheus/alertmanager"

configs:
# dockerd_config:
#   file: /srv/docker/prometheus/prometheus/rules/Caddyfile
node_rules:
  file: /srv/docker/prometheus/prometheus/rules/swarm_node.rules.yml
task_rules:
  file: /srv/docker/prometheus/prometheus/rules/swarm_task.rules.yml

services:
# dockerd-exporter:
#   image: stefanprodan/caddy
#   networks:
#     - net
#   environment:
#     - DOCKER_GWBRIDGE_IP=172.18.0.1
#   configs:
#     - source: dockerd_config
#       target: /etc/caddy/Caddyfile
#   deploy:
#     mode: global
#     resources:
#       limits:
#         memory: 128M
#       reservations:
#         memory: 64M
```

```
cadvisor:
  image: google/cadvisor
  networks:
    - net
  command: -logtostderr -docker_only
  volumes:
    - /var/run/docker.sock:/var/run/docker.sock:ro
    - /:/rootfs:ro
    - /var/run:/var/run
    - /sys:/sys:ro
    - /var/lib/docker/:/var/lib/docker:ro
  deploy:
    mode: global
  resources:
    limits:
      memory: 128M
    reservations:
      memory: 64M

grafana:
  image: stefanprodan/swarmprom-grafana:5.3.4
  networks:
    - net
  environment:
    - GF_SECURITY_ADMIN_USER=${ADMIN_USER:-admin}
    - GF_SECURITY_ADMIN_PASSWORD=${ADMIN_PASSWORD:-admin}
    - GF_USERS_ALLOW_SIGN_UP=false
    #- GF_SERVER_ROOT_URL=${GF_SERVER_ROOT_URL:-localhost}
    #- GF_SMTP_ENABLED=${GF_SMTP_ENABLED:-false}
    #- GF_SMTP_FROM_ADDRESS=${GF_SMTP_FROM_ADDRESS:-grafana@test.com}
    #- GF_SMTP_FROM_NAME=${GF_SMTP_FROM_NAME:-Grafana}
    #- GF_SMTP_HOST=${GF_SMTP_HOST:-smtp:25}
    #- GF_SMTP_USER=${GF_SMTP_USER}
    #- GF_SMTP_PASSWORD=${GF_SMTP_PASSWORD}
  volumes:
    - grafana:/var/lib/grafana
  deploy:
    mode: replicated
    replicas: 1
    placement:
      constraints:
        - node.role == manager
  resources:
    limits:
      memory: 128M
    reservations:
      memory: 64M
  labels:
    - traefik.frontend.rule=Host:grafana.amachete.local
    - traefik.port=3000
    - traefik.docker.network=proxy
  networks:
    - default
    - net
    - proxy
```

```
alertmanager:
  image: stefanprodan/swarmprom-alertmanager:v0.14.0
  networks:
    - net
  environment:
    - SLACK_URL=${SLACK_URL:-https://hooks.slack.com/services/TOKEN}
    - SLACK_CHANNEL=${SLACK_CHANNEL:-general}
    - SLACK_USER=${SLACK_USER:-alertmanager}
  command:
    - '--config.file=/etc/alertmanager/alertmanager.yml'
    - '--storage.path=/alertmanager'
  volumes:
    - alertmanager:/alertmanager
  deploy:
    mode: replicated
    replicas: 1
    placement:
      constraints:
        - node.role == manager
  resources:
    limits:
      memory: 128M
    reservations:
      memory: 64M
  labels:
    - traefik.frontend.rule=Host:alertmanager.amachete.local
    - traefik.port=9093
    - traefik.docker.network=proxy
    - traefik.frontend.auth.basic.users=${ADMIN_USER}:${HASHED_PASSWORD}
  networks:
    - default
    - net
    - proxy

unsee:
  image: cloudflare/unsee:v0.8.0
  networks:
    - net
  environment:
    - "ALERTMANAGER_URIS=default:http://alertmanager.amachete.local:9093"
  deploy:
    mode: replicated
    replicas: 1
  labels:
    - traefik.frontend.rule=Host:unsee.amachete.local
    - traefik.enable=true
    - traefik.port=8080
    - traefik.tags=${TRAEFIK_PUBLIC_TAG:-proxy}
    - traefik.docker.network=proxy
    # Traefik service that listens to HTTP
    - traefik.redirectorservice.frontend.entryPoints=http
    - traefik.redirectorservice.frontend.redirect.entryPoint=https
    # Traefik service that listens to HTTPS
    - traefik.webservice.frontend.entryPoints=https
    -
  traefik.frontend.auth.basic.users=admin:$apr1$7zoJwzGV$j1hxzJsM7xVVsN.w5rJ.W.
```

```

networks:
  - default
  - net
  - proxy

node-exporter:
  image: stefanprodan/swarprom-node-exporter:v0.16.0
  networks:
    - net
  environment:
    - NODE_ID={{.Node.ID}}
  volumes:
    - /proc:/host/proc:ro
    - /sys:/host/sys:ro
    - /:/rootfs:ro
    - /etc/hostname:/etc/nodename
  command:
    - '--path.sysfs=/host/sys'
    - '--path.procfs=/host/proc'
    - '--collector.textfile.directory=/etc/node-exporter/'
    - '--collector.filesystem.ignored-mount-
points=^(/sys|/proc|/dev|/host|/etc)($$|/)'
    - '--no-collector.ipvs'
  deploy:
    mode: global
  resources:
    limits:
      memory: 128M
    reservations:
      memory: 64M

prometheus:
  image: stefanprodan/swarprom-prometheus:v2.5.0
  networks:
    - net
  command:
    - '--config.file=/etc/prometheus/prometheus.yml'
    - '--storage.tsdb.path=/prometheus'
    - '--storage.tsdb.retention=24h'
  volumes:
    - prometheus:/prometheus
  configs:
    - source: node_rules
      target: /etc/prometheus/swarm_node.rules.yml
    - source: task_rules
      target: /etc/prometheus/swarm_task.rules.yml
  deploy:
    mode: replicated
    replicas: 1
  placement:
    constraints:
      - node.role == manager
  resources:
    limits:
      memory: 2048M
    reservations:

```

```
memory: 128M
labels:
  - traefik.frontend.rule=Host:prometheus.amachete.local
  # - traefik.enable=true
  - traefik.port=9090
  - traefik.tags=traefik-public
  - traefik.docker.network=proxy
  # Traefik service that listens to HTTP
  # - traefik.redirectorservice.frontend.entryPoints=http
  # - traefik.redirectorservice.frontend.redirect.entryPoint=https
  # - Traefik service that listens to HTTPS
  # - traefik.webservice.frontend.entryPoints=https
  # -
traefik.frontend.auth.basic.users=admin:$apr1$7zoJwzGV$jlhxzJsM7xVVsn.w5rJ.W.

networks:
  - default
  - net
  - proxy
```

### swarm\_node.rules.yaml

```
groups:
- name: /1/store/projects/vagrant/docker-swarm-
  vagrant/apps/swarprom/prometheus/rules/swarm_node.rules.yaml
  rules:
  - alert: node_cpu_usage
    expr: 100 - (avg(irate(node_cpu_seconds_total{mode="idle"}[1m]) *
ON(instance) GROUP_LEFT(node_name)
  node_meta * 100) BY (node_name)) > 50
    for: 1m
    labels:
      severity: warning
    annotations:
      description: Swarm node {{ $labels.node_name }} CPU usage is at {{
humanize
  $value}}%.
      summary: CPU alert for Swarm node '{{ $labels.node_name }}'
  - alert: node_memory_usage
    expr: sum(((node_memory_MemTotal_bytes - node_memory_MemAvailable_bytes) /
node_memory_MemTotal_bytes)
  * ON(instance) GROUP_LEFT(node_name) node_meta * 100) BY (node_name) >
80
    for: 1m
    labels:
      severity: warning
    annotations:
      description: Swarm node {{ $labels.node_name }} memory usage is at {{
humanize
  $value}}%.
      summary: Memory alert for Swarm node '{{ $labels.node_name }}'
  - alert: node_disk_usage
    expr: ((node_filesystem_size_bytes{mountpoint="/rootfs"} -
node_filesystem_free_bytes{mountpoint="/rootfs"})
  * 100 / node_filesystem_size_bytes{mountpoint="/rootfs"}) * ON(instance)
```

```

GROUP_LEFT(node_name)
  node_meta > 85
  for: 1m
  labels:
    severity: warning
  annotations:
    description: Swarm node {{ $labels.node_name }} disk usage is at {{
humanize
  $value}}%.
    summary: Disk alert for Swarm node '{{ $labels.node_name }}'
  - alert: node_disk_fill_rate_6h
    expr: predict_linear(node_filesystem_free_bytes{mountpoint="/rootfs"}[1h],
6 * 3600) * ON(instance)
      GROUP_LEFT(node_name) node_meta < 0
    for: 1h
    labels:
      severity: critical
    annotations:
      description: Swarm node {{ $labels.node_name }} disk is going to fill up
in
      6h.
      summary: Disk fill alert for Swarm node '{{ $labels.node_name }}'

```

#### swarm\_tasks.rules.yml

```

groups:
- name: /1/store/projects/vagrant/docker-swarm-
vagrant/apps/swarmprom/prometheus/rules/swarm_task.rules.yml
  rules:
  - alert: task_high_cpu_usage_50
    expr:
sum(rate(container_cpu_usage_seconds_total{container_label_com_docker_swarm_ta
sk_name=~".+"}[1m]))
      BY (container_label_com_docker_swarm_task_name,
container_label_com_docker_swarm_node_id)
      * 100 > 50
    for: 1m
    annotations:
      description: '{{ $labels.container_label_com_docker_swarm_task_name }}
on '{{ $labels.container_label_com_docker_swarm_node_id }}' CPU usage is at
{{ humanize
  $value}}%.
      summary: CPU alert for Swarm task '{{
$labels.container_label_com_docker_swarm_task_name
  }}' on '{{ $labels.container_label_com_docker_swarm_node_id }}'
  - alert: task_high_memory_usage_1g
    expr:
sum(container_memory_rss{container_label_com_docker_swarm_task_name=~".+"})
      BY (container_label_com_docker_swarm_task_name,
container_label_com_docker_swarm_node_id) > 1e+09
    for: 1m
    annotations:
      description: '{{ $labels.container_label_com_docker_swarm_task_name }}
on '{{ $labels.container_label_com_docker_swarm_node_id }}' memory usage is at
{{ humanize
  $value}}%.
      summary: Memory alert for Swarm task '{{
$labels.container_label_com_docker_swarm_task_name
  }}' on '{{ $labels.container_label_com_docker_swarm_node_id }}'

```

```
$labels.container_label_com_docker_swarm_node_id }}' memory usage is
{{ humanize
  $value}}.'
summary: Memory alert for Swarm task '{{
$labels.container_label_com_docker_swarm_task_name
  }}' on '{{ $labels.container_label_com_docker_swarm_node_id }}'
```

<code yaml;

## otros

- <http://fediafedia.com/neo/scp/>
- <http://geektyper.com/>
- Hadoop Ecosystem Table: <https://hadoopecosystemtable.github.io/>
- radare - <https://rada.re/r/>
- sudo showmount -export 192.168.50.200

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